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NAME OF AUTHORS: Should be written below the title in this format:

Ganesan, A.[1*], Erra Fazira, M.[1] and Lim, S.P.[2]

AFFLIATIONS: Name of organisation and full address:

Engineering Research Centre, MARDI Headquarters, 43400, Serdang, Selangor, Malaysia

The superscript numbers are used to indicate author(s) institutional or organisational affiliation. The * indicates corresponding author's affiliation. This information will be provided as footnote at the bottom of the first page. Please clearly indicate who will handle correspondence at all stages of refereeing and publication as well as post-publication. Kindly ensure that the e-mail address and contact details of the corresponding author provided is accurate as they will be responsible to answer any future queries about the manuscript.

ABSTRACT: Should not exceed 250 words. Manuscript received without an abstract will be returned to the author. It should cover main purpose of the research, methodology, significant findings, major conclusions and/or future recommendation. An abstract is often presented separately from the manuscript, so it must be able to stand alone. References, non-standard or uncommon abbreviations must be avoided.

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FOOTNOTE: Authors' full names, corresponding author's e-mail address as folloing:

Authors' full names: Ganesan Adaikalam, Erra Fazira Masruddin and Lim Soo Peng.

Corresponding author: ganesan@mardi.gov.my

INTRODUCTION: State the background, problem statements, hypothesis, objectives of the research and avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT: Should list all supporting institutions, grant numbers (optional), the names of research contributors (preferably untitled) and their affiliations of those who have assisted and contributed to the study in some way or other.

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(Revised: January 2024)